

European Union, Trade in goods with Kazakhstan

EU

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European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	33,488	11,451	44,940	-22,037
Rank as EU partner		2024	14	32	24	
Share in EU trade	%	2024	1.4	0.4	0.9	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	10.6	-5.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	27.7	18.0		

Imports 2024

Exports 2024

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	322	1.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	787	6.9
Fishery products	62	0.2	Fishery products	11	0.1
Industrial products	33,104	98.9	Industrial products	10,653	93.0
Total	33,488	100.0	Total	11,451	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	32,229	96.2	Primary products	1,022	8.9
Manufactures	1,050	3.1	Manufactures	10,373	90.6
Other products	4	0.0	Other products	14	0.1
Other	205	0.6	Other	43	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
V Mineral products	31,317	93.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	3,828	33.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	726	2.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,153	18.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	638	1.9	XVII Transport equipment	2,105	18.4
II Vegetable products	256	0.8	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	531	4.6
XXII Not classified	205	0.6	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	480	4.2

Top 5 - SITC sections

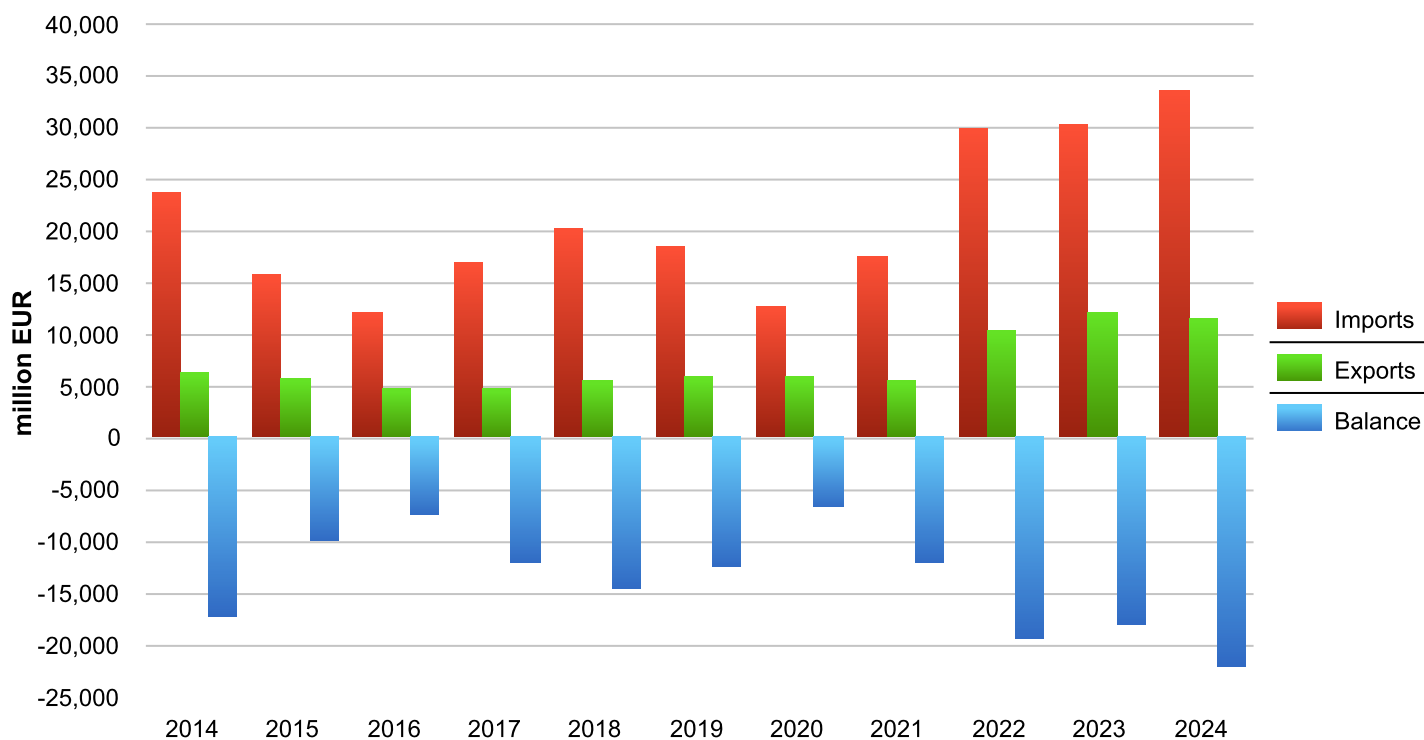
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	31,228	93.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	5,965	52.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	711	2.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,292	20.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	667	2.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,261	11.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	353	1.1	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	886	7.7
0 Food and live animals	212	0.6	0 Food and live animals	524	4.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	23,601		1.5	6,349		0.4	-17,252	29,950
2015	15,658	-33.7	1.0	5,745	-9.5	0.3	-9,913	21,403
2016	12,157	-22.4	0.8	4,777	-16.8	0.3	-7,380	16,934
2017	16,929	39.2	1.0	4,824	1.0	0.2	-12,105	21,752
2018	20,167	19.1	1.1	5,495	13.9	0.3	-14,672	25,662
2019	18,403	-8.7	0.9	5,917	7.7	0.3	-12,486	24,321
2020	12,598	-31.5	0.7	5,911	-0.1	0.3	-6,687	18,509
2021	17,548	39.3	0.8	5,487	-7.2	0.3	-12,061	23,035
2022	29,862	70.2	1.0	10,347	88.6	0.4	-19,515	40,209
2023	30,275	1.4	1.2	12,113	17.1	0.5	-18,161	42,388
2024	33,488	10.6	1.4	11,451	-5.5	0.4	-22,037	44,940

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	33,488	100.0	1.4	10.6	11,451	100.0	0.4	-5.5
0 Food and live animals	212	0.6	0.1	-39.3	524	4.6	0.3	13.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	6	0.0	0.0	203.1	120	1.1	0.3	-8.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	353	1.1	0.4	-6.1	234	2.0	0.4	-1.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	31,228	93.3	6.7	13.1	116	1.0	0.1	-23.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	22	0.1	0.1	30.7	5	0.0	0.0	3.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	667	2.0	0.2	26.5	2,292	20.0	0.4	8.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	711	2.1	0.3	-36.5	886	7.7	0.4	-13.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	60	0.2	0.0	-11.5	5,965	52.1	0.6	-7.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	22	0.1	0.0	-14.2	1,261	11.0	0.4	-14.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	4	0.0	0.0	7708.5	5	0.0	0.0	-54.6
Other	205	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	43	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	33,488	100.0	1.4	10.6	11,451	100.0	0.4	-5.5
Primary products	32,229	96.2	4.2	11.0	1,022	8.9	0.2	-0.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	383	1.1	0.2	-24.9	814	7.1	0.3	8.2
- - Food	366	1.1	0.2	-26.4	674	5.9	0.3	10.0
- - - of which Fish	62	0.2	0.2	-10.2	11	0.1	0.2	-41.0
- - - Other food products and live animals	304	0.9	0.2	-29.0	663	5.8	0.3	11.6
- - Raw materials	18	0.1	0.1	29.2	140	1.2	0.4	0.4
- Fuels and mining products	31,846	95.1	5.7	11.6	208	1.8	0.1	-23.7
- - Ores and other minerals	208	0.6	0.5	-10.1	70	0.6	0.3	-16.2
- - Fuels	31,228	93.3	6.7	13.1	116	1.0	0.1	-23.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	30,463	91.0	9.0	15.2	116	1.0	0.1	-23.8
- - Non ferrous metals	410	1.2	0.9	-39.9	22	0.2	0.1	-40.2
Manufactures	1,050	3.1	0.1	-0.7	10,373	90.6	0.5	-6.0
- Iron and steel	204	0.6	0.5	-27.1	104	0.9	0.3	-30.2
- Chemicals	667	2.0	0.2	26.5	2,292	20.0	0.4	8.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	5	0.0	0.0	190.1	1,232	10.8	0.4	20.1
- Other semi-manufactures	95	0.3	0.1	-38.5	680	5.9	0.4	-8.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	60	0.2	0.0	-11.5	5,965	52.1	0.6	-7.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	9	0.0	0.0	21.6	751	6.6	0.6	-17.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-41.0	256	2.2	0.7	-23.0
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3	0.0	0.0	142.8	485	4.2	1.0	-12.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	6	0.0	0.0	9.5	9	0.1	0.0	-44.1
- - Transport equipment	14	0.0	0.0	12.3	2,128	18.6	0.6	-1.9
- - - of which Automotive products	4	0.0	0.0	23.8	1,071	9.4	0.4	-14.7
- - Other machinery	36	0.1	0.0	-23.2	3,048	26.6	0.6	-10.1
- - - Power generating machinery	7	0.0	0.0	35.6	414	3.6	0.6	41.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	17	0.1	0.0	-39.2	2,062	18.0	0.7	-13.8
- - - Electrical machinery	13	0.0	0.0	-12.6	572	5.0	0.4	-19.1
- Textiles	2	0.0	0.0	-11.8	53	0.5	0.2	-31.2
- Clothing	4	0.0	0.0	44.0	280	2.4	0.7	-7.3
- Other manufactures	18	0.1	0.0	-23.4	971	8.5	0.4	-16.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	5	0.0	0.0	-17.6	363	3.2	0.4	-12.5
Other products	4	0.0	0.0	6632.2	14	0.1	0.0	-26.0
Other	205	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	43	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	17,548	29,862	30,275	33,488	5,487	10,347	12,113	11,451
0 Food and live animals	89	263	349	212	252	399	463	524
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	1	2	6	60	87	131	120
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	319	513	376	353	77	169	236	234
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15,832	26,159	27,615	31,228	44	166	152	116
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	8	17	22	3	6	5	5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	358	419	527	667	1,454	2,207	2,115	2,292
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	698	1,189	1,119	711	369	821	1,027	886
7 Machinery and transport equipment	61	74	68	60	2,454	5,199	6,464	5,965
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8	8	26	22	720	1,196	1,477	1,261
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.e.	22	205	0	4	8	44	10	5
Other	161	1,025	177	205	47	54	33	43

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	17,548	29,862	30,275	33,488	5,487	10,347	12,113	11,451
Primary products	16,700	27,705	29,040	32,229	453	857	1,024	1,022
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	278	550	511	383	387	645	752	814
- - Food	265	527	497	366	330	516	613	674
- - - of which Fish	24	53	69	62	6	9	19	11
- - - Other food products and live animals	241	474	428	304	325	507	594	663
- - Raw materials	13	20	14	18	56	129	139	140
- Fuels and mining products	16,422	27,156	28,529	31,846	66	212	272	208
- - Ores and other minerals	131	235	232	208	5	15	84	70
- - Fuels	15,832	26,159	27,615	31,228	44	166	152	116
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	15,656	24,345	26,441	30,463	44	165	152	116
- - Non ferrous metals	459	762	682	410	17	30	37	22
Manufactures	663	927	1,057	1,050	4,977	9,388	11,037	10,373
- Iron and steel	160	363	280	204	30	110	149	104
- Chemicals	358	419	527	667	1,454	2,207	2,115	2,292
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	0	2	5	842	1,225	1,026	1,232
- Other semi-manufactures	28	62	154	95	300	611	746	680
- Machinery and transport equipment	61	74	68	60	2,454	5,199	6,464	5,965
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	8	2	8	9	356	949	904	751
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	1	1	1	154	419	333	256
- - - Telecommunications equipment	7	1	1	3	196	507	555	485
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	1	5	6	7	22	16	9
- - Transport equipment	7	9	13	14	647	1,667	2,170	2,128
- - - of which Automotive products	3	2	3	4	206	927	1,256	1,071
- - Other machinery	45	62	47	36	1,439	2,583	3,390	3,048
- - - Power generating machinery	1	29	5	7	238	326	292	414
- - - Non electrical machinery	38	19	28	17	957	1,726	2,391	2,062
- - - Electrical machinery	6	13	14	13	244	532	707	572
- Textiles	5	2	2	2	21	54	76	53
- Clothing	1	1	3	4	143	284	302	280
- Other manufactures	4	6	23	18	574	908	1,166	971
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	2	7	5	203	318	414	363
Other products	24	205	0	4	10	48	19	14
Other	161	1,025	177	205	47	54	33	43

European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	64	0.2	0.2	-7.9	88	0.8	0.2	-14.5
II Vegetable products	256	0.8	0.3	-30.4	212	1.8	0.5	16.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	22	0.1	0.1	30.7	8	0.1	0.1	-8.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	32	0.1	0.0	-30.8	480	4.2	0.4	16.0
V Mineral products	31,317	93.5	6.3	13.0	186	1.6	0.1	-20.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	638	1.9	0.2	26.4	2,153	18.8	0.4	10.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	31	0.1	0.0	26.9	402	3.5	0.4	-15.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	9	0.0	0.1	51.8	49	0.4	0.2	-14.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	70	0.2	0.6	-44.3	21	0.2	0.1	-12.9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.0	0.0	120.0	108	0.9	0.3	5.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	10	0.0	0.0	-10.1	332	2.9	0.5	-15.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	2	0.0	0.0	-2.8	78	0.7	0.5	-14.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	12	0.0	0.1	-7.4	105	0.9	0.4	-23.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	22	0.1	0.1	-86.1	29	0.3	0.0	-1.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	726	2.2	0.5	-24.6	450	3.9	0.3	-10.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	45	0.1	0.0	-17.6	3,828	33.4	0.6	-10.0
XVII Transport equipment	14	0.0	0.0	13.0	2,105	18.4	0.6	-3.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	7	0.0	0.0	-16.0	531	4.6	0.4	-13.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	2432.3	9	0.1	0.1	3.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	0.0	0.0	34.5	225	2.0	0.5	-28.8
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-67.2	4	0.0	0.1	251.7
XXII Not classified	205	0.6	2.3	15.6	48	0.4	0.2	12.0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	33,488	100.0	1.4	10.6	11,451	100.0	0.4	-5.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	322	1.0	0.0	-26.7	787	6.9	0.0	12.3
Fishery products	62	0.2	0.0	-10.3	11	0.1	0.0	-40.4
Industrial products	33,104	98.9	1.4	11.2	10,653	93.0	0.4	-6.5

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	17,548	29,862	30,275	33,488	5,487	10,347	12,113	11,451
I Live animals; animal products	24	54	70	64	73	88	103	88
II Vegetable products	226	446	368	256	115	169	182	212
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	8	17	22	5	14	9	8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	16	22	47	32	189	326	414	480
V Mineral products	15,879	26,245	27,705	31,317	45	172	234	186
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	357	419	504	638	1,379	2,028	1,949	2,153
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5	2	25	31	163	417	476	402
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	4	3	6	9	23	51	58	49
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	39	126	70	18	30	24	21
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	1	1	1	78	96	103	108
XI Textiles and textile articles	17	16	12	10	155	356	391	332
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1	2	2	35	76	91	78
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	6	9	13	12	60	128	137	105
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	86	374	162	22	7	15	30	29
XV Base metals and articles thereof	695	1,051	962	726	161	384	504	450
XVI Machinery and appliances	48	64	55	45	1,747	3,502	4,254	3,828
XVII Transport equipment	15	9	12	14	667	1,659	2,171	2,105
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	3	8	7	393	491	615	531
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	3	4	9	9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	1	2	3	116	243	317	225
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4
XXII Not classified	166	1,095	177	205	55	98	43	48
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	17,548	29,862	30,275	33,488	5,487	10,347	12,113	11,451
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	254	490	439	322	379	599	701	787
Fishery products	24	53	69	62	6	9	19	11
Industrial products	17,270	29,319	29,766	33,104	5,102	9,739	11,393	10,653

Kazakhstan, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	31,228		59,792		28,564		91,020	
2015	28,888	-7.5	41,811	-30.1	12,922	-54.8	70,699	-22.3
2016	22,926	-20.6	33,189	-20.6	10,263	-20.6	56,115	-20.6
2017	25,794	12.5	42,797	29.0	17,004	65.7	68,591	22.2
2018	27,325	5.9	51,358	20.0	24,033	41.3	78,683	14.7
2019	34,262	25.4	51,561	0.4	17,299	-28.0	85,824	9.1
2020	19,399	-43.4	36,661	-28.9	17,262	-0.2	56,060	-34.7
2021	23,465	21.0	44,871	22.4	21,406	24.0	68,335	21.9
2022	29,394	25.3	72,308	61.1	42,913	100.5	101,702	48.8
2023	56,562	92.4	72,816	0.7	16,254	-62.1	129,378	27.2
2024	53,075	-6.2	72,373	-0.6	19,298	18.7	125,448	-3.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	53,075	100.0	World	72,373	100.0	World	125,448	100.0
1 Russia	15,708	29.6	1 EU27	32,981	45.6	1 EU27	40,655	32.4
2 China	12,800	24.1	2 China	11,264	15.6	2 China	24,064	19.2
3 EU27	7,674	14.5	3 Russia	7,297	10.1	3 Russia	23,005	18.3
4 Gambia	2,474	4.7	4 Türkiye	3,635	5.0	4 Türkiye	5,523	4.4
5 United States	2,249	4.2	5 Uzbekistan	2,552	3.5	5 Gambia	4,641	3.7
6 Türkiye	1,888	3.6	6 Gambia	2,166	3.0	6 South Korea	3,687	2.9
7 South Korea	1,707	3.2	7 South Korea	1,980	2.7	7 United States	3,594	2.9
8 Japan	1,292	2.4	8 Singapore	1,844	2.5	8 Uzbekistan	3,473	2.8
9 Uzbekistan	921	1.7	9 United States	1,345	1.9	9 Singapore	1,933	1.5
10 Vietnam	797	1.5	10 Switzerland	1,266	1.7	10 Japan	1,790	1.4
3 EU27	7,674	14.5	1 EU27	32,981	45.6	1 EU27	40,655	32.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8
14 Kazakhstan	33,488	1.4	31 Kazakhstan	11,451	0.4	24 Kazakhstan	44,940	0.9

Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing